

(2005-1989)

إعداد

المشرف

كلية الدراسات العليا
الجامعة الأردنية

2006

الجامعة الأردنية

..

**The University of Jordan
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Date:

قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الرسالة الاصلاح السياسي في الأردن (١٩٨٩-٢٠٠٥) تحديات الداخل
وضغوط الخارج) وأجيزت بتاريخ ٢٠٠٦/٥/٤ .

التوقيع

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

الدكتور غازي ربابعة ، مشرفا
أستاذ العلاقات الدولية المشارك

الاستاذ الدكتور سعد ابو دية ، عضوا
أستاذ العلاقات الدولية

الدكتور ذياب مخادمة ، عضوا
أستاذ العلاقات الدولية

الدكتور محمود علي جمعة ، عضوا
أستاذ جامعة العلوم التطبيقية

الإهداء

إلى التي سارت معي خطوة خطوة وكانت سبباً في نجاحي وتفوقي

إلى التي أنارت طريقي . . .

وبددت الظلام من أمامي . . .

وأزالت الخوف من قلبي

فكانت الأمن والأمان والدفء والحنان، وكانت الأب والأخ والصديق . . .

إليك يا أمي . . .

وإلى من قادتني حكمته على دروب الحياة وكان سراجاً منيراً في طريق حياتي يرشدني

ويربيني حتى الأفضل . . .

إليك أبي . . .

إلى التي وقتت بجانبني وما زالت تشد من عزمي وترقب نجاحي

إلى زوجتي وابنتي زين

إلى هؤلاء الذين لم يفارقوا همي ولو للحظة واحدة ويتربعون نجاحي خطوة بخطوة إلى أحب الناس إلى قلبي .

إلى أشقائي وشقيقاتي

إلى روح جدتي الطاهرة التي لا تكاد صورتها تفارق خيالي لا في ليلي ولا في نهاره إليك يا جدتي

رحمة الله عليك .

محمد القطارنة

شكر وتقدير

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POLITICAL REFORM IN JORDAN : INTERNAL CHALLENGES AND EXTERNAL PRESSURE 1989-2005

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ABSTRACT

This study tackles reform in Jordan from 1989-2005 stemming from an assumption stating that political reform process in Jordan is not a new one of emerging from the current internal conditions particularly that took place in the internal system after the events of 11th Sept. 2001, whereas the USA called for the necessity of reform in the world as a way to curb what it depicted as terrorism and religions stemmed primarily from internal, economic and political factors with consideration to internal reform advocacies that emerged clearly since 2003 by Secretary of Foreign Affairs Colen Powel, American foreign affairs and the Middle East initiative on 2004 and motivated external reform factors towards speeding up the reform tone rate from inside. His Majesty King Abdullah II called sine his accession to throne for the necessity of continuing the economic reform process as a basis for any reform trend.

The study concluded with the following results:

- That there is low participation rate and integration among the political parties in Jordan due to lack of faith in the significance and feasibility of political parties and their activities to solve political problems that Jordanian society is encountering.
- Political reform in Jordan was and still a national option and was always the weapon by which the kingdom could address the internal and external challenges.
- The political development process has become a very critical problem under the current political circumstances that engulf the Kingdom and the whole area.